

Module 3

Introduction to Digital Tools

Digitalisation in Construction

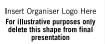








Author/Institute







Introduction to Digital Tools | Summary



To equip the learner with the relevant knowledge and skills required to access and use digital tools and mobile Apps to communicate and collaborate effectively with others to support construction











Introduction to Digital Tools | Objectives



- 1. Understand the **importance** of effective communication and collaboration
- 2. Outline the use of cloud-based storage to access and exchange information
- 3. List and outline the benefits of digital communication tools suitable for the laptop and mobile App.
- 4. Demonstrate using digital devices (online and portable), how to access, review and use files to exchange information
- 5. List and outline **digital collaborative tools** suitable for the purposes of construction
- 6. Demonstrate using digital devices (online and portable), how to access, use and review files, transfer data and store files
- 7. Identify and list **other collaborative digital tools** used for information and knowledge transfer and storage for the purposes of construction. (BIM, Construction Apps, etc)









Introduction to Digital Tools | Content



Topic 1 – Communication Tools

Topic 2 – Collaborative Tools









1. Communication Tools





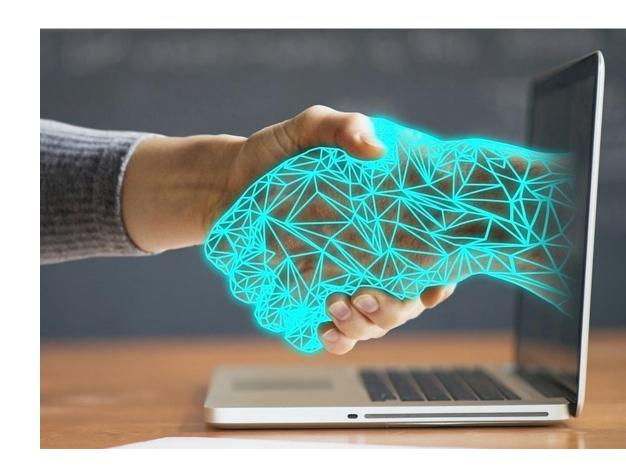




Digital tools- mobile technology



- One of the major issues with construction projects is having a highly fragmented industry.
- ➤ With workers, engineers, and equipment distributed around a site, plus offsite architects and clients, it can be hard to get everyone on the same page when a decision needs to be made.
- Smartphones and mobile apps have made communication and collaboration on projects easier. Instead of driving to the office for meetings, companies now hold meetings using mobile technology, sync in real-time, add notes, change drawings and respond to RFIs instantly and then share that information with everyone involved with the project at the same time











Communication



- ➤ It is essential that all trades communicate well with each other on site and understand their roles. Being organised is part of working in a team.
- This topic will introduce a number of digital tools that can help improve communication, problem solving workflows and knowledge transfer throughout the construction chain and in particular for on site works.
- Information can also be stored and transferred easily to clients, building owners and occupants of the building.

Source: BIMzeED Project

								R A	Responsible Accountable	
RACI matrix example								C	Consulted Informed	
Project Activity / Deliverable	Project Manager		Consu	Itant	Architect		-0	onti actor	Client	
Define functional and aesthetic needs	l l		1		С			1	R	
Assess risk	А		R		T.		С		- 1	
Define performance requirements	A		R		1		1		- 1	
Create design	Α		С		R			1	С	
Execute construction	А		С			С		R	1	
Approve construction work	1		1		С		С		R	
Deliverable	Project Manager		chnical Lead	Archi	itect	HVAC Contrac		Electrical Contractor	Client	
Approved Project Brief	AR		С						С	
Approved Project Plan	AR		С						1	
Completed Requirements	А		С	R		1		1	С	
Approved Drawings	А		С	R		С		С	С	
Completed Site Survey	А		R	1		С		С	E	









- There are a number of collaborative tools that can support construction workers on site. Streamlining communication to better organise the team and individuals.
- Some examples are-
 - Slack
 - Google Hangout
 - y
 - Microsoft Teams
 - Sharepoint
 - Cisco Webex
- We will look at two of these- Slack and Microsoft Teamsbut they all have similar features.















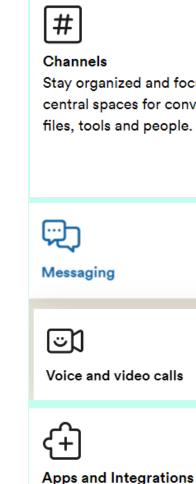


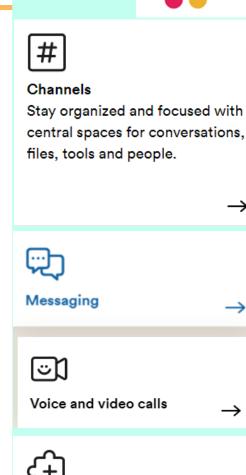


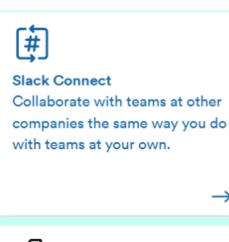
slack

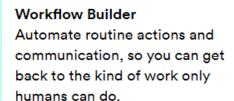
Slack

- Use one platform for your team and your work
- Unlike emails, conversations in Slack are easy to follow. They are more like conversations — you can make calls, share files, and even connect with other apps.
- > Slack gives you access to real-time conversations with any teammember or team.
- Unlike emails, where every new message is weighted alike, it's easy to grab the attention of a specific person, with a notification, when you need a quick response
- Organise conversations
- Hold discussions in Public and Private channels.
- Streamline management systems











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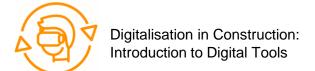
Streamline work by connecting Slack with other services like Google Drive, Office 365 and

over 2,200 more.

Search



File sharing







How relevant is Slack to on-site construction?

- In construction project managers may communicate general site information with all site workers via the public channel (e.g. updated changes, building regulations, site closures etc).
- They can then **communicate trade specific information** with individual trades via private channels (e.g. post electrical layouts in the electrician's private channel).
- ➤ All users can **privately message** each other for one to one interaction (e.g. specific questions about a detail).
- This format ensures all site workers receive relevant information, but are not overwhelmed with information that does not relate to their role.
- In addition, Slack has customisable notification settings, ensuring you receive important notifications, but are not distracted by parts of a project that do not concern you.

- Documents can also be shared and edited within slack, ensuring conversation threads and documentation can be kept together.
- Such conversations can easily be revisited by searching the central knowledge base, which automatically groups and archives conversations and documents.
- ➤ The "mention" feature allows you to alert specific people or groups to relevant information in the following way:
- @username sends a notification to the person mentioned
- @here sends a notification to everyone currently active on a channel
- @channel sends a notification to everyone in the channel, currently active or not
- @everyone sends a notification to everyone who is a member of your Slack workspace











MS Teams- Construction Collaborative Project Management Software

Easy to use and affordable, the 100% online project management software can be accessed from the field or the back office. No expensive hardware installations, and no intensive training sessions are required.





Online Gantt Charts

Create interactive Gantt charts online and share project plans online.



Timesheets

Get online timesheets your team can update anytime, anywhere.



Schedule Tasks

Simply drag the task bars on the Gantt to quickly adjust dates.



Import & Export

Import Microsoft Project Plans, Excel & Word files seamlessly.



Task Lists

Your team always knows what to work on with personal project task lists.



Collaborate

Your team can update their tasks, add files and comments right on the project plan.



Manage Teams

Assign tasks to your team by availability and workload.



Share Online

You can share your project plans with your team online or print them out.









Ti:
Microsoft Teams

- Manage Projects & Field Teams In The Cloud.
- Tutorial Videos: https://www.projectmanager.com/product-videos

Source: BIMzeED Project

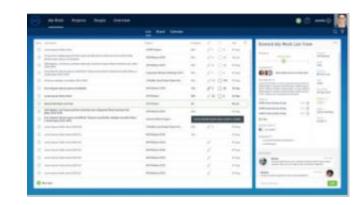
Gantt Charts - Gantt chart tools that help you and your team plan, schedule and update your projects in real-time.



Kanban Boards - Display Workflows for collaboration on site and outline responsibilities. Plan simple workflows and manage work with drag-and-drop cards



Task Lists - Simple task lists with powerful features: assign tasks, add start & due dates, attach files, collaborate, and track time.

















Timesheets



Management



Control Costs &

Resources









1. Create Task List

Import your task list into MSTeams software. Import MSP files, which can easily edit and share them with your team. Or start from scratch and add tasks on any of the project views.

2. Add Task Description

Add brief descriptions or directions to the tasks. Set priorities and create tags to make the task easy to find.

3. Switch to Gantt Chart View

The Gantt chart maps all your tasks across a project timeline. Estimate the duration of each task by adding a start and end date. You can link dependent tasks to avoid bottlenecks. Also, add summary tasks and create phases by setting milestones to schedule tasks.

4. Onboard Your Team

When the project schedule on the Gantt chart is finished. Invite others to the software on the team page. They will get an email notification.

5. Add Availability

Define your team's availability so you can assign tasks properly and hit deadlines. Even add team's labour cost.

Source: BIMzeED Project

















Source: BIMzeED Project

Control Costs & Resources



File Reporting



6. Assign Work

Assign tasks directly from the Gantt chart. Click on a task and use the pulldown menu to select one or more team members to execute it. Add comments, documents and images as needed. Teams are notified by email and alerted whenever there's a change made to the task.

7. Kanban for Task Updates

Use the kanban board view to see all of the assigned tasks laid out as cards under columns representing production phases. Teams can use the board to manage their work without affecting the Gantt chart.

8. Monitor Progress

Review the actual progress compared to your planned progress to stay on track. Get a high-level view with the real-time dashboard. You can monitor project time, cost, tasks and more in colour coded graphs and charts.

9. Adjust Workloads

Use the workload page to make sure tasks are distributed evenly. Correct any scheduling errors and keep the project moving forward.

10. Make Reports

Create reports to keep everyone in the loop. Detailed reports can be filtered to get only the data you want to see. See reports on project status, variance and much more. All the reports can be easily shared.











Reach people

Spend less time switching context

Stay looped

Give projects a dedicated channel, not endless email chains

- Resources: Slack
- https://slack.com/intl/en-ie/downloads/windows (download Slack for Windows)
- https://slack.com/intl/en-ie/help/articles/207677868-Download-Slack-for-Mac (download Slack for Mac)
- https://slack.com/intl/en-ie/downloads/android (download Slack for Android)
- https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=7YUTc4Cigc8 (video on how to use Slack, how to create account, invite people, create channels)
- ☐ Resources: MS Teams
- https://www.projectmanager.com/freetrial-3?edition=d (Download MSTeams for construction free trial)
- <u>https://www.projectmanager.com/product-videos (Overview and videos on how to use MS teams how to create account, set up project, invite people, create tasks, etc.)</u>









Benefits of mobile apps



- Mobile apps are changing the way that modern construction projects are being done from start to finish.
- ➤ Not only can apps help construction companies be more efficient and cost effective, but they can also help improve workflows and manage documents.
- They are helping workers and managers stick to strict schedules with inspection points, improving communication and coordination, and streamlining the required paperwork.
- Mobile apps specifically designed for construction are making a huge impact, both back at the office and in the field.



Source: en.Wikipedia.org





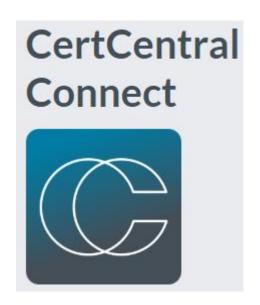




Field apps

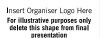


- There are a number of popular Field Apps for the construction site
- ➤ We will review 2 Field Apps which are available for on-site construction
 - Cert Central
 - Trello
- Trello will be used in this training but tolls such as "Asana" and "Monday" can offer similar features













Cert central field app



- CertCentral is a software that uses live data analytics and reporting to improve integration between the on-site team and the design team. The primary function of this software is to track progression on site and demonstrate quality.
- The CertCentral field app allows users to use their mobile phone to:
 - Link construction snags/defects and inspection reports to drawings and zones.
 - Capture evidence of quality and compliance (thermal bridge details, fire blocking).
 - Raise RFI's and queries from the field (installation details).
 - Close-out and review issues on-site.
 - Complete QA check-sheets and mark-ups (airtightness checks prior to plaster boarding).

- CertCentral has four features; Quality Management, Project Management, Design Management, and Document Management, with Project Management being the most relevant feature for site workers.
 - Requests for Information (RFI) Queries
 - Minutes and Action PM feature
 - Reviews updates and recording













- Trello is a web-based Kanban-style **list-making application** and can be accessed via a tablet, mobile phone or on the desktop.
- It is free, Just sign up.
- Trello is a tool that helps teams work more collaboratively and get more done more efficiently.
- Trello's boards, lists, and cards enable teams to organize and prioritize projects in a flexible and rewarding way in one handy resource. It's easy to get your team up and running with Trello.

Source: BIMzeED Project





Web

Trello.com →







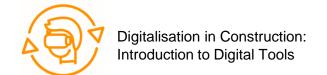
















Work with any team

Trello helps your team stay organised. Integrate the apps that your team already uses directly into your workflow. The Trello boards stay in sync across all of your devices allowing you to collaborate with your team anywhere, from the office, site or in transit.

Information at a glance

See all the details by adding comments, attachments, due dates, and more directly to Trello cards. Collaborate on projects from beginning to end.

Built-In Workflow Automation

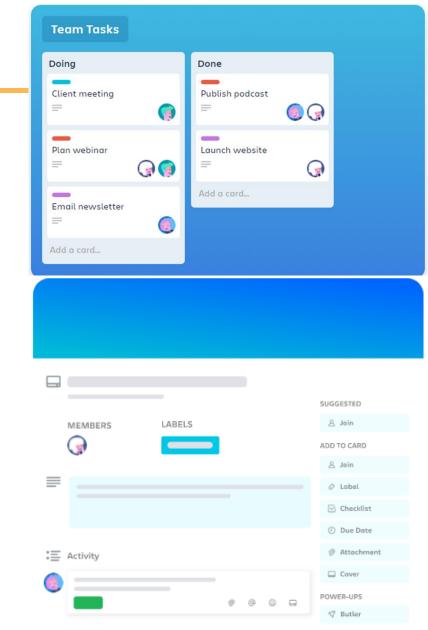
Boost productivity by unleashing the power of automation across your entire team, and remove tedious tasks from your to-do lists with:

Source: BIMzeED Project

- Rule-Based Triggers
- Custom Card & Board Buttons
- Calendar Commands
- Due Date Commands



Insert Organiser Logo Here For illustrative purposes only delete this shape from final presentation



ACTIONS

→ Move

Watch

☐ Make Template



- The basic version of Trello, which we will explore during this lesson, is freely available.
- ➤ Trello interface is called a 'Board' which has 4 main components:
 - Boards
 - Lists
 - Cards
 - Menu



Source: BIMzeED Project

Boards – A board is the term used to describe the project you are organising. The board is where you organise tasks and where collaboration can take place.

Lists — Lists are used to keep 'Cards' (explained below) organised based on their level of progression. They are used to create workflows, where cards are moved across lists from start to finish. It is recommended that lists are used as a 'to do', 'doing', 'done' progress tracker. This is a useful tool for tracking progress across the construction industry. For example, penetrations to the airtight membrane could be listed as 'Expected Building Services', 'Unsealed Penetrations', and 'Sealed Penetrations'.









- For Cards are used to represent tasks at a relatively high level. In the construction industry, cards might be used to represent a trade for example, with 'checklists' used to track specific jobs to be complete by each trade. Cards have several useful features for construction workers. Checklists can be created, ensuring nothing is missed, such as individual penetrations to the airtight membrane. Due dates can also be scheduled, such as scheduled blower door tests. Images can also be added to cards, such as pictures of sealed penetrations or fire stopping for quality control purposes. The image below shows a card, and some of its functions.
- ➤ Menu The menu is located to the right side of the Trello board. This allows the user to include or remove members from the Trello board, allowing for controlled collaboration. You can also track user activity on the Trello board via the 'activity feed'.

Source: BIMzeED Project



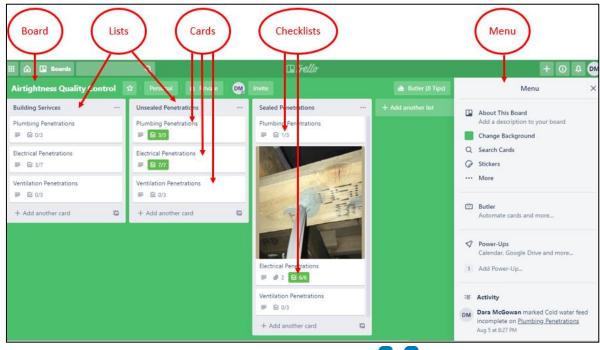
Plumbing Penetrations in list Sealed Penetrations ADD TO CARD Description Edit **8** Members Required plumbing penetrations identified during the design phase Hide completed items ① Due Date Waste water pipe @ Attachment Cold water feed Cover Heat pump supply and return POWER-UPS Add an item ▲ Butler Tips (8) Get More Power-Ups ACTIONS Write a comment... → Move **©** Сору Menu About This Board Add a description to your board Change Background Search Cards Stickers · · · More Butler Automate cards and more... Power-Ups Calendar, Google Drive and more... 1 Add Power-Up... Insert Organiser Logo Here Dara McGowan marked Cold water feed For illustrative purposes only elete this shape from final incomplete on Plumbing Penetrations Aug 5 at 8:27 PM



We will look at using the Trello App to help achieve an excellent level of airtightness in a building

- Resources:
- https://trello.com/en/platforms (links to download app)
- https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=xky48zyL9iA
- Video in how to use Trello 4.55mins
- https://trello.com/guide (Helpful guides to using Trello)

- 7 Tips in setting up your Trello Board 12.41mins
- https://youtu.be/HvkTamEjDXk















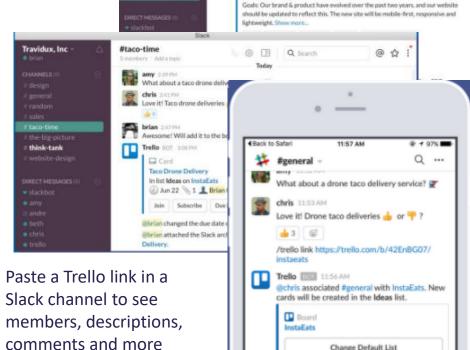


- Add new Trello cards to boards directly from Slack with /Trello add
- Join Trello cards (and boards!), change due dates, attach conversations and a lot more.
- Invite @trello to a channel for automated card & board previews including members, descriptions, comments and more.
- Allow Slack team members to join your Trello team & boards in one click.
- https://slack.com/apps (apps that integrate with Slack)
- To get updates in Slack when activity occurs on Trello cards, lists and boards check out the Slack Power-Up for Trello:
- https://info.trello.com/power-ups/slack



Digitalisation in Construction: Source: BIMzeED Project Introduction to Digital Tools





#website-design

trello 305 1004 AM

■ □ Q Seinh

Change Default List

echris Would love feedback on these designs by Friday. https://trello.com/c/NkU6g8E4/3-website-redesign

In list Current Projects on Project Planning Overview Jun 17 \(5 \) 5 2/6 \(\textstyle \) Beth Orthman, Chris Temperson



Trello field app in MS Teams



- The Trello app for Microsoft Teams links your Trello teams to those in Microsoft Teams. When you run Microsoft Teams, Trello is enabled by default and available to all your teams.
- There are 2 ways you can add Trello to Teams:
 - Trello Tab
 - Trello Connector
- See video How to add Trello to Microsoft teams:

Source: BIMzeED Project

https://youtu.be/Qm7yPBKf6ds









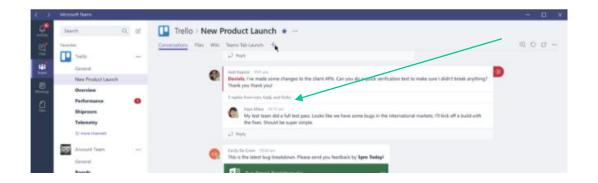


Trello field app in MS Teams



Trello Tab:

To add a Trello tab to a channel, select the channel, then click on the "+" sign to the right of the existing tabs.



In the **popup**, select Trello from the list of apps, then click "Log in with Trello".

In the next popup, enter your credentials and click "Accept".

Once you do that, you can select the Trello board you would like to link to.

Trello will create a **new tab** named after the board and the tab will contain the lists and cards for that board.

Inside the tab, you can now interact with the board in the same way you would, had you logged in directly to Trello.com.

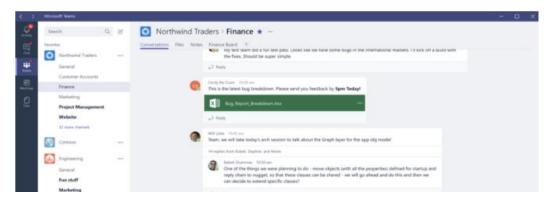
Source: BIMzeED Project

Digitalisation in Construction: Introduction to Digital Tools

Trello Connector:

Connectors enable you to get notified in Teams of changes to Trello boards and cards automatically.

Just click on "..." next to the channel name and select "Connectors".



Select "Configure" next to the Trello app. It will ask you to sign in to your Trello account.

Confirm that you want to "Allow" Microsoft Connectors to use your account.

Select the notifications you want added and click "Save". Now when changes occur to your boards, lists or cards, Trello will notify teammates via the channel discussion. You can re-configure these notifications later by going through the same steps above.









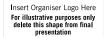
Start Tutorial.

Work to be completed by student – using App

Discussions held at each part to explain relevance to site works











Trello field app – air tightness strategy















Tutorial

- Now, we will create a Trello board to help track progress in your specific field (in your trade, at management level etc).
- You should apply the use of the App to a hypothetical scenario, and should include <u>lists</u>, <u>cards</u>, <u>checklists</u> and explore the <u>menu</u> options.
- You should also include <u>images</u> and <u>due dates</u> to several of your cards.

Source: BIMzeED Project

There are a number of useful resources to help you:

- Helpful guide to using Trello: https://trello.com/guide
- Video in the use of Trello:
 https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=xky48zyL9
 iA





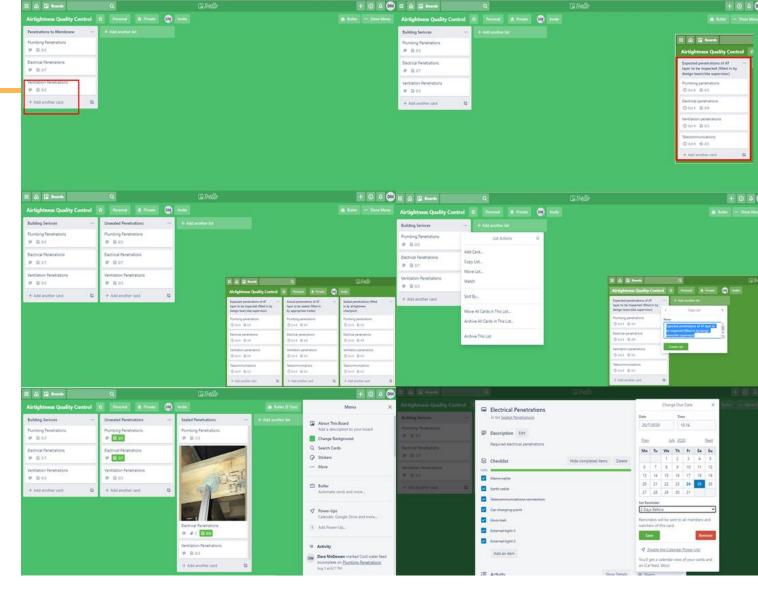


Trello submission

- Now save your file.
- Label the file (add your name or ID number)
- Upload your models
- ➤ **Discuss** what we have completed and relevance on site and for the entire project

















2. Collaborative Tools









What is the Cloud?





https://www. youtube.com /watch?v=i9x 0UO8MY0g







Cloud in construction



Cloud computing is a relatively new phenomenon in the construction industry. It allows the delivery over the 'cloud' (the internet) of a range of computing services, such as storage, databases, networking, servers, software and analytics to allow building professionals access to faster and more flexible resources.



Photo by Jack Moreh from Freerange Stock







Common Data Environment



What is a common data environment (CDE) in construction?

A CDE is a cloud-based space where information from construction projects is stored.

It is accessible to all relevant project participants.

This access depends on participants' requirements or level of authorization, as well as their contractual obligations.









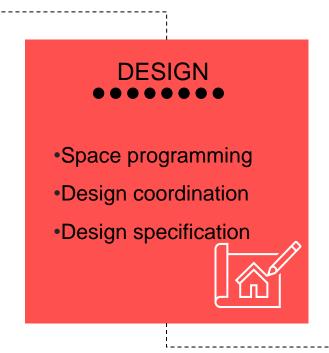


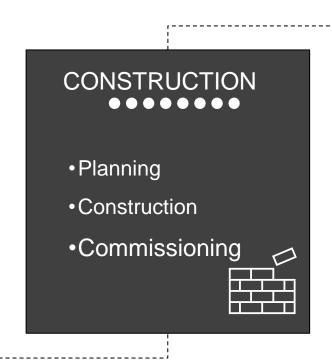
Information



Information is used throughout the entire LIFECYCLE of a building or infrastructure project

Source: Si!BIM Project







- Facility management /maintenance
- Reconstruction/Renovation
- Decommissioning
- Major re-programming





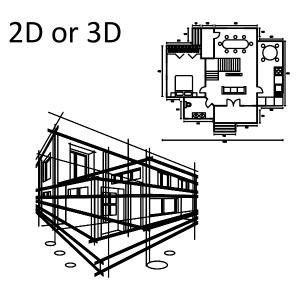




Types of information

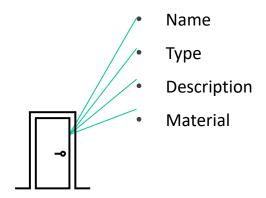


Graphical



Non-graphical

Digital attributes to the 2D or 3D objects



Source: Si!BIM Project

Documents

Examples:

- Specifications
- Schedules
- Bills of quantities
- Product manuals
- Certificates
- Warranties
- Contracts
- BIM Execution Plan (BEP)
- Employer's Information Requirements (EIR)



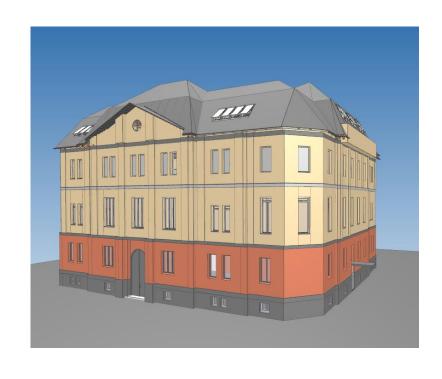




BIM & information



Information is often connected to the Building Information Model (BIM model) of the project.



- Checking dimensions and positioning is accurate and fast;
- Objects are parametric modifications to the design are simplified;
- ✓ Visualising spaces and details is fast and easy;
- 3D printing based directly from the model;
- ✓ Ordering components directly from the model;
- ✓ Access to specifications of elements;





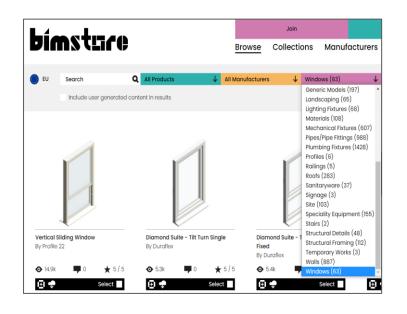


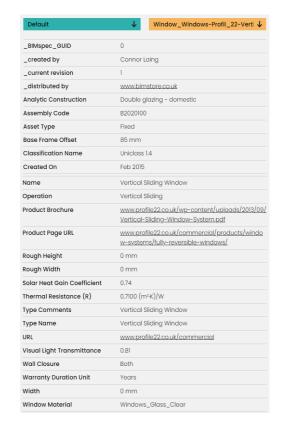


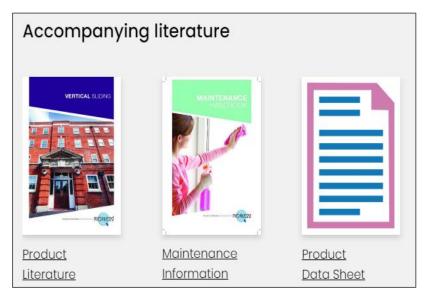
BIM & information



Example: A Window







Images source Bimstore.co

Graphical

Source: Si!BIM Project



Non-Graphical

Insert Organiser Logo Here For illustrative purposes only delete this shape from final presentation

Documents





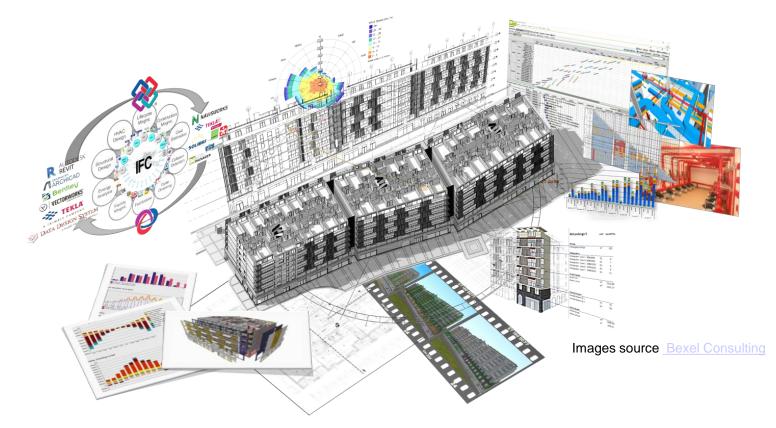
Exchange of data



Information is created by project participants using BIM software tools and specialized software tools for:

Source: Si!BIM Project

- Documents;
- Modelling;
- Parametric design;
- Data management;
- Communication;
- BIM on the construction site;
- Simulations;
- Issue management;
- Clash detection







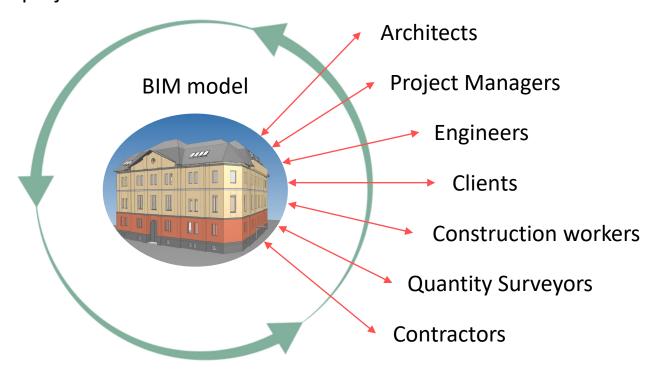




Exchange of data



One of the main advantages of BIM is the communication between participants and the organization of all project information.



Source: Si!BIM Project

The BIM workflow is structured, and decisions, responsibilities and processes are transparent in terms of authorship and time.

It is important to mention that the access to the information can be limited (participants access the project in specific phases and/or only the parts where they are involved).







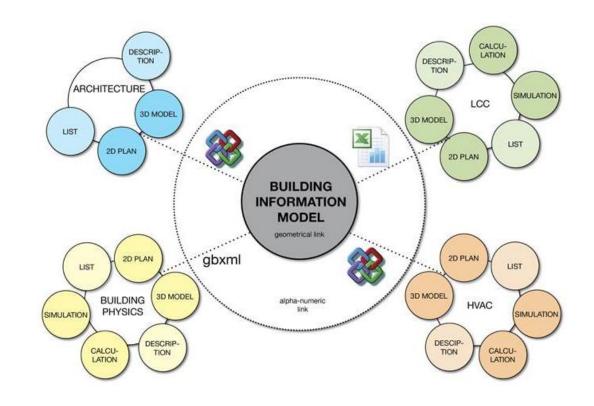
Information exchange: team approach



BIM provides a platform for collaboration throughout the project's design and construction

BIM can combine in one database/cloud:

- Design Information for all disciplines,
- Product and Material Information,
- Installation Instructions,
- Project Management Logistics.



Source: Iva Kovacic, TU Wien, BIM_SUSTAIN









Exchange of data



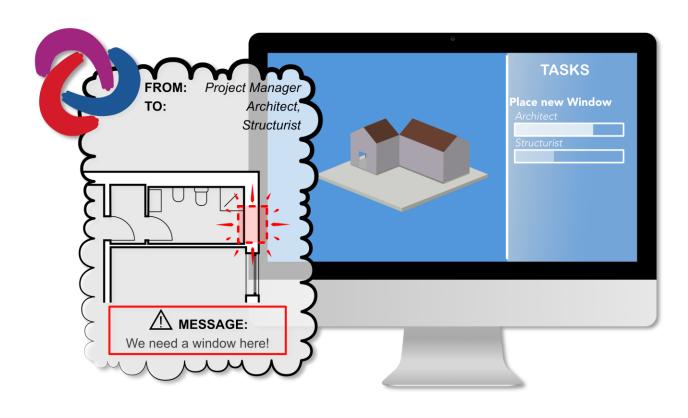
To do Lists

The Common Data Environment (CDE) enables users to directly communicate with relevant members of the team.

Most of the CDE features allow you to create «Tasks» and «To do lists».

This informs other users of tasks they may need to do as well as giving them an indication of the percentage of work being completed.

Source: Si!BIM Project









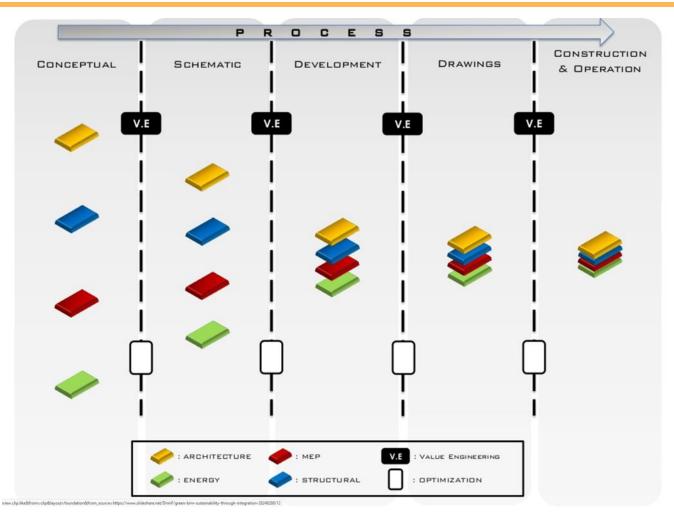


Importance of collaboration



Digital tools allow the key team to be involved from the earliest practical moment:

- Decision making in early stages by ALL key players will improve Quality and time frame of the build
- Combined knowledge and expertise by ALL key players during the project's early stages will set out roles and responsibilities to improve production.











Digital Tools conclusion

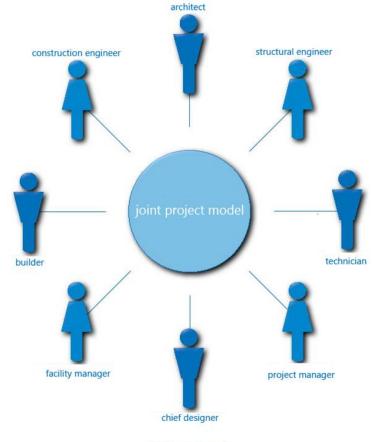


The use of digital tools for communication and collaboration such as the mobile apps and using CDE for the storage of project information is becoming more and more common.

Information being shared, stored and accessed in realtime boosts efficiency and builds stronger trust between team members.

It protects a project's progress from serious mistakes, and can help avoid delays that may lead to going over budget.

Source: BIMzeED Project











Assessment













Thank You

Insert Organiser Logo Here
For illustrative purposes only
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